Journal of Social Policy

VOLUME 29 2000

EDITED BY

MICHAEL HILL and HELEN JONES

Volume 29 comprises

Part 1	Pages	1–179
Part 2		181–354
Part 3		355–536
Part 4		537–726

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Vic 3166, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain

© Cambridge University Press 2000

Printed in the United Kingdom by
the University Press, Cambridge

Contents List

ARTICLES	PAGE
MAUREEN MACKINTOSH: Flexible Contracting? Economic Cultures and Implicit Contracts in Social Care	1
MAUREEN CRANE AND ANTHONY M. WARNES: Policy and Service Responses to Rough Sleeping Among Older People	21
HELEN PENN: Policy and Practice in Childcare and Nursery Education	37
CAROL SMART: Reconsidering the Recent History of Child Sexual Abuse, 1910–1960	55
PHILIP JONES AND JOHN CULLIS: 'Individual Failure' and the Analytics of Social Policy	73
TOBY SEDDON: Explaining the Drug–Crime Link: Theoretical, Policy and Research Issues	95
CHACK KIE WONG AND NAN SHONG PETER LEE: Popular Belief in State Intervention for Social Protection in China	109
MAKOTO KONO: The Impact of Modernisation and Social Policy on Family Care for Older People in Japan	181
JAY GINN AND SARA ARBER: Personal Pension Take-up in the 1990s in Relation to Position in the Labour Market	205
JO DEAN, ROBINA GOODLAD AND ANN ROSENGARD: Citizenship in the New Welfare Market: the Purposes of Housing Advice Services	229
MIMI AJZENSTADT AND ZEEV ROSENHEK: Privatisation and New Modes of State Intervention: The Long-Term Care Programme in Israel	247
PETER A. KEMP: Housing Benefit and Welfare Retrenchment in Britain	263
VANI K. BOROOAH: Targeting Social Need: Why are Deprivation Levels in Northern Ireland Higher for Catholics than for Protestants?	281
COLIN C. WILLIAMS AND JAN WINDEBANK: Helping People To Help Themselves: Policy Lessons From a Study of Deprived Urban Neighbours in Southampton	355
PETER TAYLOR-GOOBY, STELLA SYLVESTER, MIKE CALNAN AND GRAHAM MANLEY: Knights, Knaves and Gnashers: Professional Values and Private Dentistry	375
ANDREW MCCULLOCH: Evaluations of a Community Regeneration Project: Case Studies of Cruddas Park Development Trust, Newcastle upon Tyne	397
MARK PRIESTLEY: Adults Only: Disability, Social Policy and the Life Course	421
STEPHEN UTTLEY: Lone Mothers and Policy Discourse in New Zealand	441
ALLAN BOROWSKI: Creating a Virtuous Society: Immigration and Australia's Policies of Multiculturalism	459
PER GUNNAR EDEBALK: Emergence of a welfare state – Social insurance in Sweden in the 1910s	537

RICHARD LAYTE, BRIAN NOLAN AND CHRISTOPHER T. WHELAN: Targeting poverty: lessons from monitoring Ireland's national anti-poverty strategy 553
JOHN GAL AND MICHAL BAR: The needed and needy: the policy legacies of benefits for disabled war veterans in Israel 577
HIROSHI ARAKI: Ideas and welfare: the Conservative transformation of the British pension regime 599
CLARE UNGERSON: Thinking about the production and consumption of long-term care in Britain: does gender still matter? 623
TANIA BURCHARDT: The dynamics of being disabled 645

SOCIAL POLICY DIGEST

Fran Bennett 117, 303, 477, 669

REVIEW ARTICLE
MIRIAM DAVID: New Labour's post-Thatcherite modernisation project: a Third Way? 143
Tony Blair: *The Third Way: new politics for the new century*
Stephen Driver and Luke Martell: *New Labour: politics after Thatcherism*
Anthony Giddens: *The Third Way: the renewal of social democracy*
Colin Hay: *The Political Economy of New Labour: labouring under false pretences?*
Martin Powell (ed.): *New Labour, New Welfare State? The 'third way' in British social policy*

REVIEWS
HELEN JONES AND SUSANNE MACGREGOR (EDS.): *Social Issues and Party Politics* (Martin Powell) 147
STEVEN R. SMITH: *The Centre-Left and New Right Divide?* (Norman Barry) 148
JACQUES T. GODBOUT AND ALAN CAILLE: *The World of the Gift* (Robert Pinker) 150
FIONA E. SPIERS (ED.): *Housing and Social Exclusion* (Mark Liddiard) 152
MICHAEL PURDY AND DAVID BANKS (EDS.): *Health and Exclusion* (Jane Keithley) 154
ANTHEA SYMONDS AND ANNE KELLY (EDS.): *The Social Construction of Community Care* (Tom Shakespeare) 155
SUE BALLOCH, JOHN MACLEAN AND MIKE FISHER (EDS.): *Social Services Working Under Pressure* (Ann Davis) 156
COLIN BARNES, GEOFF MERCER AND TOM SHAKESPEARE: *Exploring Disability* (Robert F. Drake) 158
PAUL TEAGUE: *Economic Citizenship in the European Union* (Rob Sykes) 160
ALAN WALKER AND GERHARD NAEGELE (EDS.): *The Politics of Old Age in Europe* (Jason L. Powell) 161

PETER K. EISINGER: *Towards an End to Hunger in America* (Tim Lang) 163
M. KAUTTO, M. HEIKKILÄ, B. HVINDEN, S. MARKLUND AND N. PLOUG (EDS.): *Nordic Social Policy* (John Kvist) 165
LUTZ LEISERING AND STEFAN LEIBFRIED: *Time and Poverty in Western Welfare States* (Peter Taylor-Gooby) 167
JOHN WISEMAN: *Global Nation? Australia and the Politics of globalisation* (Allan Cochrane) 169
VICTOR A. PESTOFF: *Beyond the Market and the State* (Lennart Nygren) 170
PAUL HAINSWORTH (ED.): *Divided Society* (Karim Murji) 172
VIRGINIA BERRIDGE: *Health and Society in Britain since 1939* (Helen Jones) 174
MEG HUBY: *Social Policy and the Environment* (John Ferris) 174
ROSALIND BAILEY (ED.): *Transforming Children's Lives* (Paul Daniel) 176
HARTLEY DEAN AND MARGARET MELROSE: *Poverty, Riches and Social Citizenship* (Gary Craig) 177
HARTLEY DEAN AND ROBERTA WOODS (EDS.): *Social Policy Review 11* (Stephen Driver) 329
JET BUSSEMAKER (ED.): *Citizenship and Welfare State Reform in Europe* (David Byrne) 330
IAN GOUGH AND GUNNAR OLOFSSON (EDS.): *Capitalism and Social Cohesion* (David Byrne) 330
JENS LIND AND IVER HORNEMANN MOLLER (EDS.): *Inclusion and Exclusion* (David Byrne) 330
RAY FORREST AND ADE KEARNS: *Joined-up places?* (Malcolm Harrison) 333
RICHARD SILBURN, DAN LUCAS, ROBERT PAGE AND LYNN HANNA: *Neighbourhood Images in Nottingham* (Malcolm Harrison) 333
VICKY CATTELL AND MEL EVANS: *Neighbourhood Images in East London* (Malcolm Harrison) 333
MARTIN WOOD AND CLIVE VAMPLEW: *Neighbourhood Images in Teesside* (Malcolm Harrison) 333
HELEN ANDERSEN, RONNIE MUNCK, C. FAGAN, B. GOLDSON, D. HALL, J. LANSLEY, T. NOVAK, R. MELVILLE, R. MOORE AND G. BEN-TOVIM: *Neighbourhood Images in Liverpool* (Malcolm Harrison) 333
PETER TAYLOR-GOOBY (ED.): *Choice and Public Policy* (Tania Burchardt) 335
DESMOND KING: *In the Name of Liberalism* (Fiona Ross) 337
JOHN B. WILLIAMSON, DIANE M. WATTS-ROY AND ERIC R. KINGSON (EDS.): *The Generational Equity Debate* (Charles Atherton) 338
CHRISTOPHER HOOD, COLIN SCOTT, OLIVER JAMES, GEORGE JONES AND TONY TRAVERS: *Regulations Inside Government* (Richard Parry) 340
STEPHEN MCKAY AND KAREN ROWLINGSON: *Social Security in Britain* (John Dixon) 341
W. ERNST AND B. HARRIS (EDS.): *Race, Science and Medicine* (John Welshman) 343
PETER BARTLETT AND DAVID WRIGHT: *Outside the Walls of the Asylum* (Jill Manthorpe) 344

LOUISE ACKERS: *Shifting Spaces* (Prue Chamberlayne) 346
CLARA M. GREED (ED.): *Social Town Planning* (Brian Lund) 348
HARTLEY DEAN (ED.): *Begging Questions* (Angus Bancroft) 350
BRONWYN DALLEY: *Family Matters* (John Stewart) 351
DAVID GREEN: *An End to Welfare Rights* (John Jacobs) 352
CHRIS PIERSON AND FRANCIS G. CASTLES: *The Welfare State Reader* (Hartley Dean) 505
CHRIS JONES AND TONY NOVAK: *Poverty, Welfare and the Disciplinary State* (Peter Squires) 506
IAN CULPITT: *Social Policy and Risk* (Tony Fitzpatrick) 508
ROBERT M. PAGE AND RICHARD SILBURN (EDS.): *British Social Welfare in the Twentieth Century* (Rodney Lowe) 509
BERNARD DAVIES: *From Voluntarism to Welfare State* (Duncan Scott) 510
BERNARD DAVIES: *From Thatcherism to New Labour* (Duncan Scott) 510
ANNE PHILLIPS: *Which Equalities Matter* (Tony A. Rees) 512
JOHN VEIT WILSON: *Setting Adequacy Standards* (Jonathan Bradshaw) 513
SIMON DUNCAN AND ROSALIND EDWARDS: *Lone Mothers and Paid Work* (Karen Rowlingson) 515
IVAR LØDEMEL: *The Welfare Paradox* (Michael Hill) 516
JANET BATSLEER AND BETH HUMPHRIES (EDS.): *Welfare, Exclusion and Political Agency* (Peter Beresford) 518
LIZ SAYCE: *From Psychiatric Patient to Citizen* (Peter Beresford) 518
FRANCESCA M. CANCIAN AND STACEY J. OLIKER: *Caring and Gender* (Pauline M. Prior) 520
PAULINE PRIOR: *Gender and Mental Health* (Anne Borsay) 521
BOB PEASE AND JAN FOOK (EDS.): *Transforming Social Work Practice* (Robert Harris) 522
CAROL LUPTON AND PAUL NIXON: *Empowering Practice?* (Audrey Mullender) 524
MICHAEL MORAN: *Governing the Health Care System* (Rudolph Klein) 527
COLIN PALFREY: *Key Concepts in Health Care Policy and Planning* (Lester Parrott) 528
PATRICIA KENNET AND ALEX MARSH (EDS.): *Homelessness: Exploring the New Terrain* (Peter Kemp) 530
BERNHARD BLANKE AND RANDALL SMITH (EDS.): *Cities in Transition* (Ade Kearns) 531
PAUL SMYTH AND BETTINA CASS (EDS.): *Contesting the Australian Way* (Dan Finn) 533
GABRIEL KIELY, ANNE O'DONNELL, PATRICIA KENNEDY AND SUZANNE QUINN (EDS.): *Irish Social Policy in Context* (Fred Powell) 534
SUZANNE QUINN, PATRICIA KENNEDY, ANNE O'DONNELL AND GABRIEL KIELY (EDS.): *Contemporary Irish Social Policy* (Fred Powell) 534
THEDA SKCOPOL: *The Missing Middle* (Alan Deacon) 697
VIC GEORGE & PAUL WILDING: *British Society and Social Welfare* (Meg Huby) 698

JOHN MAJOR: *The Autobiography* (Helen Jones) 700
JOHN DITCH (ED.): *Introduction to Social Security* (Stephen McKay) 702
CHRISTINE PANTAZIS & DAVID GORDON (EDS.): *Tackling Inequalities* (Luke Martell) 703
ROBERT WHELAN: *Involuntary Action* (Norman Johnson) 704
JON GLASBY: *Poverty and Opportunity* (Jenny Harrow) 706
JOHN VINCENT: *Politics, Power and Old Age* (Tony Maltby) 708
NIGEL MALIN (ED.): *Professionalism, Boundaries and the Workplace* (Janet Newman) 709
RICHARD L. ZWEINGENHAFT & WILLIAM G. DOMHOFF: *Diversity in the Power Elite* (Barbara Bagilhole) 711
JAMES MIDGLEY, MARTIN B. TRACEY & MICHELLE LIVERMORE (EDS.): *The Handbook of Social Policy* (Paul Spicker) 712
JOHN BALDOCK, NICK MANNING, STEWART MILLER & SARAH VICKERSTAFF (EDS.): *Social Policy* (Tim Blackman)
CLIFF ALCOCK, SARAH PAYNE & MICHAEL SULLIVAN (EDS.): *Introducing Social Policy* (Tim Blackman) 714
RICHARD FREEMAN: *The Politics of Health in Europe* (Mick Carpenter) 716
ANGELA COULTER & CHRIS HAM: *The Global Challenge of Health Care Rationing* (Steve Harrison) 717
PRUE CHAMBERLAYNE, ANDREW COOPER, RICHARD FREEMAN & MICHAEL RUSTIN (EDS.): *Welfare and Culture in Europe* (Michael Cahill) 719
DILYS M. HILL: *Urban Policy and Politics in Britain* (Paul Burton) 720
PAUL A. SABATIER: *Theories of the Policy Process* (Catherine Bochel) 722
NICHOLAS DEAKIN & RICHARD PARRY: *The Treasury and Social Policy* (Bill Jenkins) 723
TONY FITZPATRICK: *Freedom and Security* (Martin Hewitt) 725